



## Hollanda TKP'yi Savunma Komitesi

**Steunkomitee voor de TKP** (Kommunistische Partij van Turkije)

Postbus 15634 1001 NC Amsterdam

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Monsieur le Président,

Nous avons l'honneur de nous adresser à vous pour le motif suivant: afin de pouvoir suivre, à la tribune, les débats sur la 'Situation en Turquie', nous nous sommes rendus, le 24 avril 86 à 14 heures 30 au Palais de l'Europe. On nous a refusé l'accès en disant d'abord qu'il n'y avait plus de place à la tribune.

Une personne, se disant 'responsable de l'accès au Palais' a également refusé notre demande écrite aux autorités compétentes. Nous lui avons demandé de motiver son refus par écrit, mais nous avons eu un refus de plus.

Il nous a refusé notre souhait de voir un de ses supérieurs. Il a répondu qu'il était son propre chef. Quand nous avons demandé son nom, il a refusé de nous le dire.

Nous lui avons exprimé notre souhait de contacter le Groupe Socialiste que nous avons rencontré dans la matinée. La réponse n'a pas été autre chose que 'non'. Enfin il nous a grossièrement mis à la porte.

Suite à cela, nous avons adressé une protestation énergique, auprès de la Présidence de l'Assemblée Parlementaire du Conseil de l'Europe, tout en demandant d'intervenir immédiatement pour que nous ayons accès à la tribune et précisant que nous attendions devant l'entrée principale du Palais.

Par la présente, nous tenons à porter à votre connaissance, Monsieur le Président, cet état de fait inadmissible et révoltant qui a eu lieu devant une institution internationale qui se veut libre et démocratique.

Délégation du Comité Hollandais  
pour la Défense du Parti Communiste de Turquie.



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Dear Sir / Madam ,

Once again you will be discussing the situation in Turkey at the first part of the 37th Session of the Parliamentary Assembly. Your Assembly will once again adopt a resolution on Turkey in the light of the developments there and international norms concerning fundamental rights and freedoms, the European Convention on Human Rights and established principles of the Council of Europe.

We would like to bring to your attention a recently concluded trial in Ankara in the belief that it provides an understanding of the present regime's attitude towards democratic rights and freedoms.

On 29th march 1985, 228 persons were sentenced to 1630 years of prison terms in total by the n° 1 military court of the Ankara martial law command for membership to the Communist Party of Turkey, TKP. They include workers, trade unionists, teachers, students, civil servants, lawyers, writers, journalists, artists and academicians. The sentences range from 4 to 17 years ; they have also been deprived of civil rights indefinitely.

Ankara TKP trial is only one of several TKP trials involving hundreds of defendants. Neither the indictments of the military prosecutors nor the verdicts of the concluded TKP trials could bring any accusation of involvement in violence on the part of the defendants. They have been accused solely for membership to and participating in the activities of the TKP. This accusation however, has been evidenced only by statements extracted from defendants under torture. The Amnesty International has repeatedly pointed to this fact and adopted all defendants in the TKP trials as prisoners of conscience.

The denial of the existence of political prisoners by the Evren-Ozal regime in Turkey has once again been refuted by the verdict made at the conclusion of Ankara TKP trial.

Turkey is the only member of the Council of Europe where a person is prosecuted and sentenced for his/her communist views or membership to the communist party. In fact, she is the only country where communist party is legally banned. The legal basis for this situation has been laid by the well-known articles 141 and 142 of the Turkish Penal Code adopted from the laws in Italy under Mussolini envisaging the "defence of the fascist state". There are no such legislation in other member states of the Council of Europe.

We are certainly aware that the existence of these laws is not confined to post-12th September era and that they have been constituting a major obstacle before democracy in Turkey for nearly 50 years. What is important for the present, however, is this : the harsh sentences given to 228 defendants in Ankara TKP trial is a new exemple of the unscrupulous use of laws incompatible with principles of democracy by the present regime. Indeed, the articles 141 and 142 have been made use of by the martial law courts not only in TKP trials but in many others concerning freedom of thought and expression. As rightly pointed out by the reporter of the legal affairs committee last year, these articles become particularly dangerous when considered together with the present Constitution.

Furthermore, the conclusion of this trial clearly indicates once again that the present regime has no intention to bring about a general political amnesty and to take steps towards democracy as expressed in the Assembly's resolution adopted last year.

Dear Sir / Madam,

We would like to believe that the above considerations will receive your attention in your assessment of the current political situation in Turkey. We also request your possible initiatives towards securing freedom for defendants of TKP trials sentenced or still on trial only for their political convictions, and for all other political prisoners in Turkey.

Yours respectfully,

DUTCH COMMITTEE FOR SOLIDARITY WITH TKP

Amsterdam, 1st April 1985.

Canan Oztürkçü.

Condamnés à 6 ans 8 mois / Sentenced to 6 years 8 months :

Oğuz Uyanık, Gülsüm Alpaslan, Gürsel Levent, Sabahattin Şen, Ridvan Türer, Saniye Nazik Yakuphanoğullarından, Ozen Aşut, Mustafa Benal Tanil, Ahmet Saraoğlu, Birgül Piyal, Meral Cebe, Bülent Piyal, Nuriye Meral, Nurten Gazibeyoğlu, Erkin Kanar, Mehmet Danisman, Ali Kemal Gümrukçü, Temel Alpsoy, Mehmet Yılmaz, Ali Ihsan Yalçın, Mustafa Leblebici, Osman Şen, Yılmaz Topçu, Mehmet Nuri Büyükhathipoğlu, Süleyman Düzgün, Fatih Kaplan, Ali Kanikara, İlyas Tekin, Osman Koçak, İlgı Varis, Özlem Karakurt, Vahdet Değirmenci, Necdet Can, Yılmaz Erbay, İmer Faruk Yenigün, Erol Karaca, Savaş Mehmet Dizdar, Zekeriya AL, Kenan Başat, Mustafa Tekin, Muharrem İkitimur, Eyüp Sihatli, Ömer Albaz, Haydar Özden, Sevim Lektimur, Halil Celimli, Ali Haydar Doğan, Mustafa Kemal Dinçer, Nezahat Moza, Abdüşşekür Değer, M. Ali Polat, Erdoğan Unal, Ali Ihsan Aktaş.

Condamnés à 6 ans 5 mois / Sentenced to 6 years 5 months :

Cemal Ozsaygili.

Condamnés à 5-6 ans / Sentenced to 5-6 years :

Ertan Uğur Akar, Cuma Gazi Zorlu, Umit Onder, Murat Bakbak, Yaşar Bakbak (6); Halim Aras, Ayfer Güçlü, Haşim Kanar, Ömer Uyduran, Ali Rıza Civek, Nuri Sönmezer, İrfan Elez, Zeki Erkan, Osman Pehlivan, Zehra Zeyrek, Mustafa Torun, Mustafa Vuran, Mehmet Ali Gürsoy, Necati Taşer, Kemal Köylüer, Hâle Çavuşoğlu, Emin Çavuşoğlu, Umit Orhan, Arif Şare, Gülcan Sezer Eyüboğlu, Gönül Ozkan, Macit Demir, Ali Balkan, Taner Savaşan, Mehmet Binboğa, Mustafa Şahin (5+10m); Ayhan Alpagut, Saniye Ata, İstikbal Koşar, Rıza Gül, Saadettin Kekeç (5+7m); Seyfi Değirmenci (5+3m); Sevinç Camgör, Hayrullah Aslantür, Nazim Koçak, Tomris Gündoğdu, Hasan Güngör, Erol Eroğlu, Davut Özgen, Nedim Kimyon, Kerim Kirlikaya, Hasan Ayhan, Muharrem Ölçer, Şükran Şakir, Mehmet Şimşek, Seyyare Cansız, Barbaros Tanç, Yaşanur Aras, Rıza Malan, Rüşti Apaydin, Hasan Müfit Bayyurgil (5).

Condamnés à moins de 5 ans / Sentenced to less than 5 years :

Halil Cengi (4+5m); İmam Başibüyük, Ahmet Oktay Tuşçu, Meral Yılmaz, Nurettin Aslan, Sevinç Tekeli, Osman Yılmaz (4+4m); Nevzat Şenol, İlhami Demir, Kasım Semih Özgen, Mehmet Engin Akon, Cemal Güngör, Necati Karadağ, Alpaslan Aksel, Gazel Aksel, Murat Verdioğlu, Selahattin Yilmazer (4+2m); Ayten Kaçar (2+8m); Hüseyin Yalçın Güçlü (3m); Yalçın Atılğan (1m).

LISTE DES 228 CONDAMNES DU PROCES T.K.P.

LIST OF 228 CONVICTED DEFENDANTS OF T.K.P. TRIAL

Condamnés à 10-17 ans / Sentenced to 10-17 years :

Birol Başören (17+4m); Aydan Bulutgil (16+8m); Sahir Şükrü Bekel (16);  
Ulvi Oğuz (14+5m); Ibrahim Kaya, Necmi Ozer (14+3m); Ferruh Ozbali, Hüseyin  
Tevetoğlu (13+4m); Hasan Çapçı (12+6m); Atif Alemdaroğlu (12+5m); Sermet Yalçın (12);  
Hasan Ertuğrul Kahraman, Bekir Yildirim, Şeracettin Şimşek (11+10m); Ali Çetin,  
Nuri Gazibeyoğlu (10+11m); Çağatay Günel (10+10m); Hasan Yılmaz, Atilla Aşut,  
Nur Gürkan, Ayşe Unal, Ali Lenger, Erhan Tezel, Musa Sargin, Ayşe Eren, Semih  
Yalçın, Aygün Yıldızdoğan (10+8m); Sedat Satılmış (10+5m); Ali Çetin (10).

Condamnés à 8-10 ans / Sentenced to 8-10 years :

Halim Akar, Hilmi Yusuf Işık, Fethiye Çetin, Ali Atinkanat, Salih Onder Oztürkçü,  
Aliye Melda Akyar (9+4m); Sadik Yılmaz, Sabit Göktaş, Saadettin Serin, Sezgin Türk,  
Süleyman Çoşkun, Ayşe Necmiye Bekel, Mustafa Yaman, Yücel Zengin, Erol Erkan,  
Ramiz Doğan, Ahmet Ozbali, Edip Mohanoğlu, Mehmet Necati Hatipoğlu (8+11m);  
Gündüz Gözen, Kemal Kiyak, Nabi Özdoğan (8+2m); Cemal Cömert, Ali Akgün, Güleser  
Aker, Meltem Tamzok, Mehmet Mengüllüoğlu (8).

Condamnés à 7 ans 9 mois 10 jours / Sentenced to 7 years 9 months 10 days :

Senem Doğan, Yaşar Ercan, Satılmış Göymen, Adet Tosun, Cafer Taştan, Mehmet  
Nakiboğlu, Sadik Alpaslan, Adile Gülen Tunguz, Nihat Boğan, Şaban İsmail Aykaç,  
Burhan Oktay, Ali Çakmak, Eftal Kurtuluş, Bahattin Aslan, Azmi Güner, Okay Başak.

Condamnés à 7 ans 4 mois 26 jours / Sentenced to 7 years 4 months 26 days :

Cengiz Yılmaz, Seyfi Unver, Dinçer Akbal, Yaşar Aksoy, Haydar Güngör, Aydın Ozesen,  
Mükremin Bedir, Ahmet Sağlam, Yaşar Balak, Mehmet Gül, Şahin Eroğlu, Yüksel  
Çağlayan, Hasan Evcı, Nevzat Miser, Mevlüt Doğan, Veli Saltik.

Condamné à 7 ans 1 mois 10 jours / Sentenced to 7 years 1 month 10 days :

Cemal Tuğluk.

Condamnés à 7 ans / Sentenced to 7 years :

Ridvan Aydemir, Teoman Ata, Tacettin Özdiñç, Ali Çağlar, Yüksel Karakurt, Ummühan